Web-based Medical Imaging and Clinical Trial Data Repository

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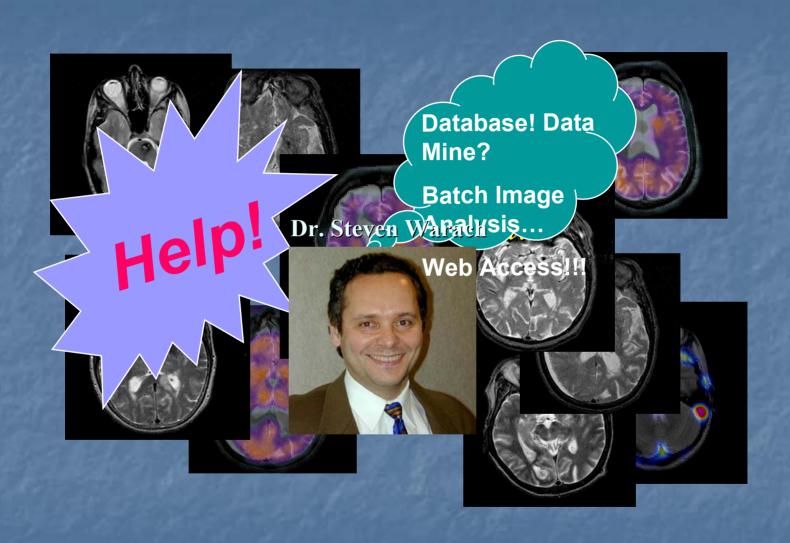
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Web-based Repository System for the National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke (NINDS)

Outline

- Background and Goal
- Client-Server System Architecture
- Middleware Implementation
- Database System Layout
- System Security
- Web-based Repository
- Software Tools
- Summary
- Future Works



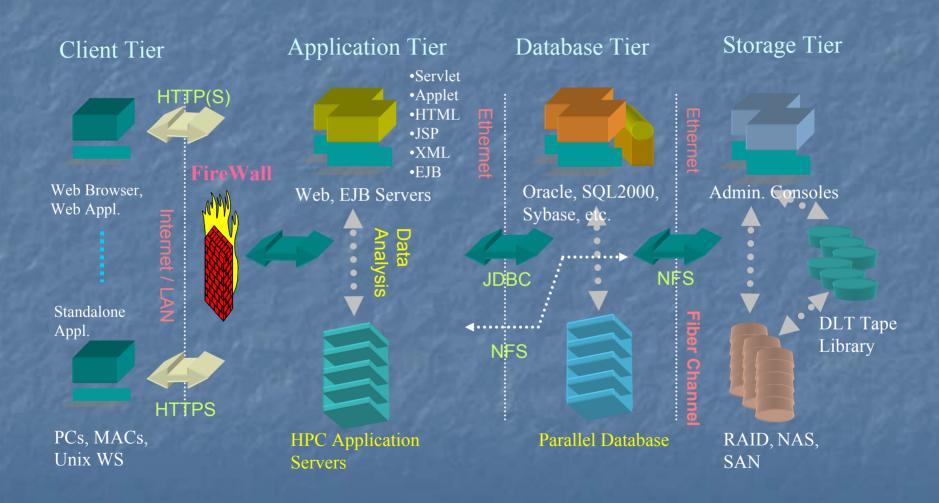
Background

- NINDS needs to store, access and manage medical images and data obtained from clinical trials
 - Discover biomarkers for disease states, determine the genetic origin of disease, evaluate the results of clinical trials, and identify promising stroke therapies through the use of imaging surrogate markers

Goal

- Develop a Web-based repository system to store and manage medical imaging and clinical trial data
 - Multi-tier client-server system, using commodity hardware and software components
 - Scalable database and storage system design to accommodate large volumes of data
 - Integration of multiple databases as a single repository accessible via secure Web

Client-Server System Architecture



Client Tier



Windows



MAC



Linux



Solaris



SGI



Web Browser

• Forms, Reports





Web-based Applications

Image Upload/Download Applet Tools

Standalone Applications

- Patient Information Randomizer
- Image File Manager
- Image Processing

Online Transaction Requests

- Forms, Reports
- Upload/Download

Database Search Tools

- Query across Multiple DBs
- Configurable Queries
- Meta-data Search

Data Analysis Tools

- Data Mining
- Visualization
- File Manager
- Image Processing

System Management

- User Management
- System Admin.



Advantages

- Simple, Ubiquitous
- Platform Independent
- Standard, Commodity
- Secure, Transparent

Application Tier

Online Transaction Request

- Forms, Reports
- **Upload/Download**

Database Search Tools

- **Query across Multiple DBs**
- **Configurable Oueries**
- Meta-data Search

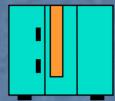
- •Servlet
- Applet
- •HTML
- •JSP
- •EJB
- •XML

Linux, UNIX, PC, MAC Linux Cluster/SMP



Web Server

- Apache
- *Netscape*



JDBC, NFS



Internet, TCP/IP HTTP, SSL

Data Analysis Tools

- Data Mining
- Visualization
- File Manager
- **Image Processing**

System Management

- User Management
- System Admin.







PC, MAC, Linux, UNIX

Application Server

- WebSphere
- WebLogic
- ColdFusion

Advantages

- Workload Distribution
- **Platform Independent**
- Standard, Commodity
- Secure, Transparent
- **Fail-safe Mirroring**
- High Throughput



Database Tier





JDBC, NFS



High-speed Network

Database Servers

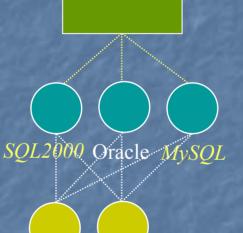
- Oracle 8i
- SQL2000
- MySQL

Linux Cluster/SMP



Parallel Database

Data Warehouse



FileMaker Text File Access Excel

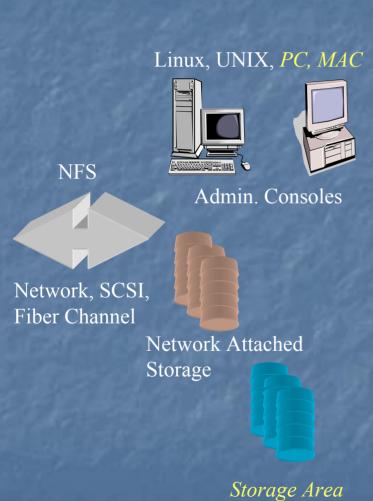


Network, SCSI, Fiber Channel

Advantages

- Transparent Integration
- Platform Independent
- Standard, Commodity
- Fail-safe Mirroring
- High Throughput

Storage Tier



Network





DVD Nearline Storage

Parallel Storage System



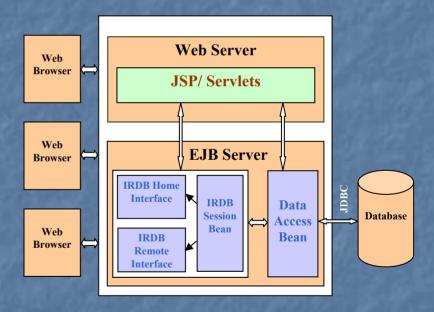
High-speed Backup



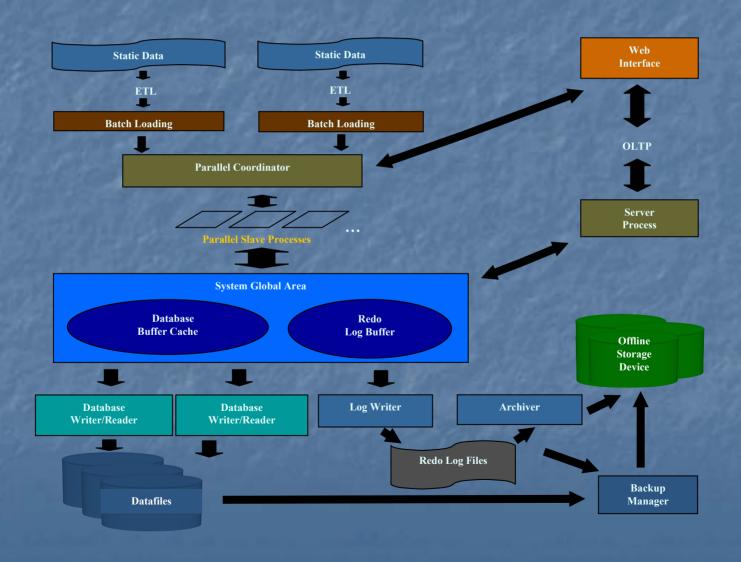
- Transparent Integration
- Platform Independent
- Standard, Commodity
- High Throughput
- Security

Middleware Implementation

- The secure Web server and the Enterprise Java Beans (EJB) application server manage the entire workflow process from the user authentication to the data transaction.
- The user interface is provided through HTML and JSP pages for the storage, query, and retrieval of data in-and-out of the database.
- When the user presents a request to access the database, the JSP and/or servlet invoke the appropriate business logic implemented as an EJB component hosted on the EJB container.
- The EJB components access the database using JDBC to perform the requested service and returns results.
- The EJB server handles all the low-level details including database read and write operations.



Database System Layout



System Security

■ Firewalls, secure socket layer communication, 128-bit RC4 strong password encryption, failed login locking mechanism, data access level controls (Kerberos), and intrusion detection systems

Web-based Repository



NIH Medical Image Archive System

National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke

This NINDS Medical Image Archive System (NMIAS) is developed and maintained by the Division of Computational Bioscience of the Center for Information Technology for the National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke at the National Institutes of Health.

Notice: This is a restricted U.S. Government Website and any unauthorized access is prohibited. Accounts on this server are restricted to the registered NIH users and research collaborators only.

Administration

- User Login
- Registration
- Change Password
- Terms Of Service
- Access Policy
- Disclaimers
- Logout

Archive

- Suburban Study
- Clinical Pages
- Image & Data Query
- GAIN Study
- Stroke Image Repository
- Data Analysis

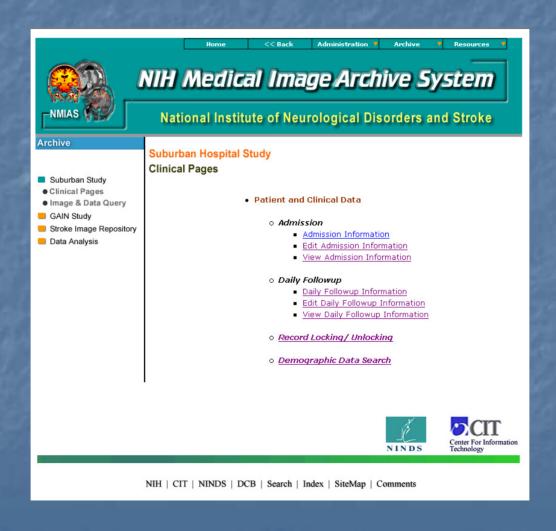
Resources

- Help Index
 - Comments
- Search this Website
- Credits / Contacts





Suburban Hospital Stroke Study



Admission Forms (Cont.)

				Pa	ge 1 of 3	
		ACUTE	CONTEXT:	ADMIT	Triage Date	
Last Name:		Cerebrovascular Event? Clear Selection	Date of		/ / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	
First			Onset:	(mm/dd/yyyy)	Triage Time:	
Name:	C Yes C No				: (HH:MM)	
Medical Record#:			Date Last Seen:	/ / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Woke with Symptoms? Clear Selection C Yes C No	
	O White	C Black or African-American	Time Last		Symptoms Progression Clear Selection	
	C Asian	C Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Seen Normal:	(HH:MM)	C Abrupt	
Ethnic Origin: Clear Selection	C American- Indian or Alaskan Native	C Unknown	Time First Seen with		C Fluctuating	
	CI	nnic Origin? ear Selection	Symptoms	(HH:MM)	C Unknown	
	O Yes O	No C Unknown				
Date of Birth:		(mm/dd/yyyy)	Natural History Consent		Natural History Consent: Clear Selection	
Age:	Yrs		Date:	(mm/dd/yyyy)	C Self	
Sex:	C Female C	Male	Natural		C Surrogate	
Contact Telephone:			History Consent Time:	(HH:MM)	O Waived	
					O Not Obtained	
Mode of Transfer:	C Fire/Rescue	O Inpatient	Private		C Refused	
Clear Selection	C Personal Au	uto C Helicopter	Neurologist:		O Verbal	
Paging Time:		: HH:MM)	Date of Admission :	/ / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Contacted?	
Stroke Team Arrival Time:		: HH:MM)	Primary MD:		C Yes C No	
Page Priority: Clear Selection	C 43-	-1 C 43-2			<u> </u>	
	□ Baird □	Chalela 🗆 Davis	Comments:			
Page Answered by:	☐ Ezzeddine	□ Haymore	Commencs:		V	
	□ Nyquist □	Warach				

Clear Selection Chief Con	mplaints ©	heck All No	Clear Selection Risk	Factors	Check All No	Comments
Altered LOC	C Yes	C No	Hypertension	C Yes	C No	A
Confusion	C Yes	C No	Diabetes	O Yes	C No	
Abnormal Speech	O Yes	C No	CAD	O Yes	C No	
Unilateral	C Left	C No	AFib	C Yes	O No	
Weakness	O Right		M ID	7.000		
Diffuse Weakness	C Yes	C No	Smoker	C Current	C No	
Difficulty Walking	C Yes	C No		C Former		
Abnormalities	C Yes	O No	Overweight/obese	C Yes	C No	
Nausea/Vomiting	O Yes	O No	Sickle Cell Disease	O Yes	C No	
Headache	C Yes	C No	Etoh	O Yes	C No	
Dizziness	C Yes	C No	Hyperlipidemia	C Yes	C No	
Loss of Coordination	C Yes	C No	Illicit Drugs	C Yes	O No	
Sensory Changes	C Yes	C No	Prosthetic Heart Valve	C Yes	C No	
Seizure at Onset	C Yes	C No	Valvular Heart	C Yes	C No	
		_	Disease			
			Previous Stroke	C Yes	C No	
			TIA	C Yes	C No	
			PE/DVT	O Yes	C No	
			LVH	O Yes	C No	
			Cancer	C Yes	C No	
			Carotid Disease	C Yes	O No	
			PVD	O Yes	C No	
			Infection within 1 wk of Admission	C Yes	C No	
			Recent Surgery	C Yes	C No	
		~	HRT	C Yes	C No	
L.		_	Birth Control Pills	C Yes	C No	
			COX 2 Inhibitors	C Yes	C No	<u></u>

Admission Forms (Cont.)

						Page 2 of 3
Disposition fro	m ER :		Studies Eli	igibility	<u> </u>	Clear Selection
		0	Natural Hist	tory		C Yes C No
ICUSD			Reperfusion	1		C Yes C No
Telemetry C		0	HEME ER			C Yes C No
Regular Floor		0	HEME 6HR			C Yes C No
Stroke Unit		•	Angioplasty	CCAS		C Yes C No
Home		0	Rosie			C Yes C No
	2004				No.	
C	CT				MR	I
		MRI Done Clear Selection		0 1	es C No	MRI Delay Cause
CT Done Clear Selection	C Yes C N	Mulling Mik			1.	☐ Scanner Not Available
		Time (Sta Scout Loc		()	HH:MM)	☐ Unstable Medical Condition
						Pt Restrm
Admit CT Start Time:	: [(HH:MM)	Time (atal			: ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	□ Poor IV Access
		Eust ocqu	iciiccy.			☐ Unknown History/Awaiting Family
Admission Med	ds Clear Selec	Check A	All No	Admis:	sion Diagnosi:	s
ACEI		O Yes O N	lo	Ischem	ic Stroke	
Ca Channel BI		C Yes C N	lo	TIA		
Beta blockers		C Yes C N				
Alpha blockers		C Yes C N			ICH	
Diuretics		C Yes C N	Yes C No			
Oral antiDM		O Yes O N	Yes O No			
Insulin		C Yes C N	lo	AVM		
Nitrates		O yes O N	lo	Other DX		
Statins		C Yes C N	lo	Primary CV		
ASA 81		O Yes O N	lo	Subdural		
ASA 325		C Yes C N	lo			
Aggrenox		O Yes O N	lo	Trauma	tic Epidural	
Plavix		C Yes C N	lo lo	ICH Lo	cation	
Ticlid		O Yes O N	lo	Lobar		
Coumadin		O Yes O N	10	Putame	n	
Vitamins		O Yes O N	lo	Caudati	9	
No Medications		C Yes C N	lo lo	Thalami	JS	
Any Change in				Pons		
medication prior event?	r to	C Yes C N		Cerebel	lar	
D. A. OLICE				-3,000		

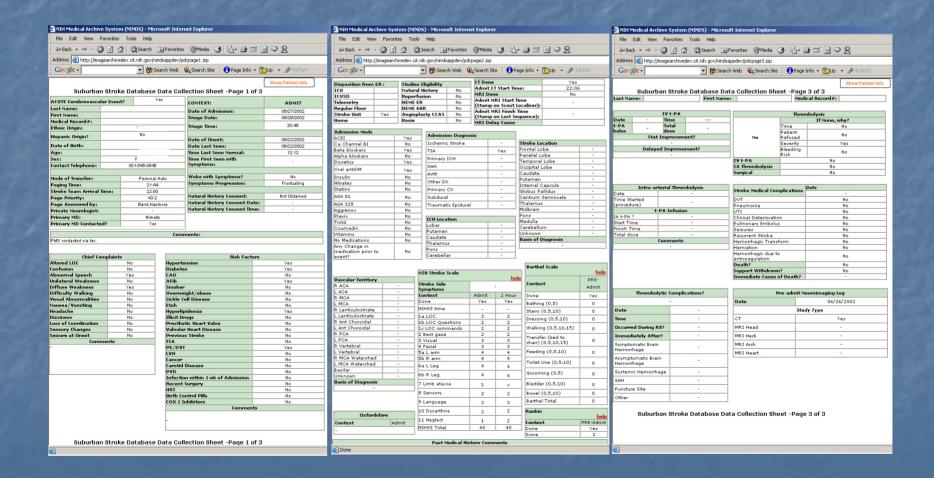
		1,4071,410	1000	
NIH Stroke Scale		help	Barthel Scale	help
Context	Admit	2 Hour	Context	PRE- Admit
Done	C Yes C Yes		parties and the second	C Yes
Done	€ No	⊙ No	Done	© No
Stroke Side	C Left		D-11-1 (D. 5)	
Symptoms	C Right		Bathing (0,5)	-
	C Bilateral		Stairs (0,5,10)	<u> </u>
NIHSS time	;	CITIL MAN	Dressing (0,5,10)	- ▼
1a LOC			Walking (0,5,10,15)	- ▼
1b LOC Questions			Transfer (bed to chair) (0,5,10,15)	
1c LOC commands			Feeding (0,5,10)	
2 Best gaze			Toilet Use (0,5,10)	
3 Visual			Grooming (0,5)	
4 Facial			Bladder (0,5,10)	
5a L arm			Bowel (0,5,10)	
5b R arm			Barthel Total	
6a L Leg			Show Total	Auto Fill
6b R Leg			[The Barthel Values are automatically filled if you t in the Total as 100 or 0 an	ype
7 Limb ataxia			press " Auto Fill ".]	
8 Sensory				help
			Context	PRE-Admit
9 Language			Done	C Yes
10 Dysarthria				© No
11 Neglect			Score	
NIHSS Total Show Total			Охfо	rdshire Clear Selection
[The NIHSS Values are automatically filled if you type in	Auto Fill	Auto Fill	Context	Admit
the Total as 40 or 0 and press " Auto Fill ".]			O TACI	C PACI
			C LACI	C POCI
		Past Medic	cal History Comments	
				<u> </u>

Admission Forms

					Page	3 of 3	Stroke Location		Vascular Territory	,
	Thron	nbolysis			IV t-PA		Frontal Lobe		R ACA	
						Time :	Parietal Lobe		L ACA	
		If None, why?	Date	(mm/dd/yyyy)		Time : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Temporal Lobe		R MCA	
	Time	C Yes ⊙ No	t-PA			Total	Occipital Lobe		L MCA	
	11110	~ 1C3 ~ 140	bolus			dose	Caudate		R Lenticulostriate	
☑ None	Patient	C Yes ⊙ No		Stat Improvement? Clear Selection			Putamen		L Lenticulostriate	
	Refused	C 163 6 NO	0	O During Infusion			Internal Capsule		R Ant Choroidal	
	Severity	O yes ⊙ No	0	Up to 4 Hours A	fter Infusion	1	Globus Pallidus		L Ant Choroidal	
	Seventy	C Yes © No		Up to 24 Hours	After Infusio	nn.	Centrum Semiovale		R PCA	
	Bleeding	0 0					Thalamus		L PCA	
	Risk	C Yes ⊙ No		C Up to 5 Days After Infusion Delayed Improvement? Clear Selection			Midbrain		R Vertebral	
				Delayed Im	provement	? [Clear Selection]	Pons		L Vertebral	
IV t-PA	C Yes € No		0	C No			Medulla		R MCA Watershed	
IA Thrombolysis	sis C Yes © No		No. C Yes, sudden			Cerebellum		L MCA Watershed Basilar		
14 THI OHIDOIY 313	5 7es 5 NO			O Yes, over hours			Unknown Basis of Diagnosis			
Surgical		C Yes € No					Clear Selection		Unknown Basis of Diagnosi:	
188				Yes, over days			Imaging Confirmed	0	Clear Selection	
_							Clinical Impression	0	Imaging Confirmed	С
Intra	a-arteria	l Thrombolysis	Strok	e Medical	Date Cl	ar Selection Check All No		'	Clinical Impression	С
Date	(mm/dd/yys	/		olications	/ / (mm/dd/yyyy		Thrombolytic Co	mplications? Clear Select	ion	e-admit Neuroimaging Log
Time Started			DVT		- 0	Yes C No	0	Yes C No		
(procedure)	(HH:MM)		Pneum	onia		Yes O No				
	t-PA I	nfusion		IOIIIa			Date	(mm/dd/yyyy)	Date	(mm/dd/yyyy)
IA t-PA ?	O Yes	O No	UTI			Yes O No	Time			A STATE OF THE STA
Clear Selection		=	_	al Deterioration		Yes O No		(HH:MM)		Study Type
Start Time	(HH:MM)			nary Embolus	200	Yes O No	Occurred During RX?	C Yes C No		E
			Seizur	es		Yes O No	Immediately After?	C Yes C No	СТ	□ Yes
Finish Time	(HH:MM)		Recurr	rent Stroke		Yes O No	Symptomatic Brain Hemorrhage	C Yes C No	MRI Head	□ Yes
Total dose	Com	ments	Transt	form		Yes C No	Asymptomatic Brain Hemorrhage	C Yes C No	MRI Neck	☐ Yes
			Hernia		(Yes O No	Systemic Hemorrhage	O Yes O No	IMPI MECK	L res
				rhagic due to agulation	c	Yes O No	SAH	C Yes C No	MRI Arch	□ Yes
			Death	1?		Yes O No	Puncture Site	C Yes C No		
			Suppo	ort Irawn?	c	Yes C No	Other	C Yes C No	MRI Heart	☐ Yes
			Imme of De	ediate Cause	O Neurol	ogical	-4			

O Non-Neurological

Printable Forms



Configurable Query

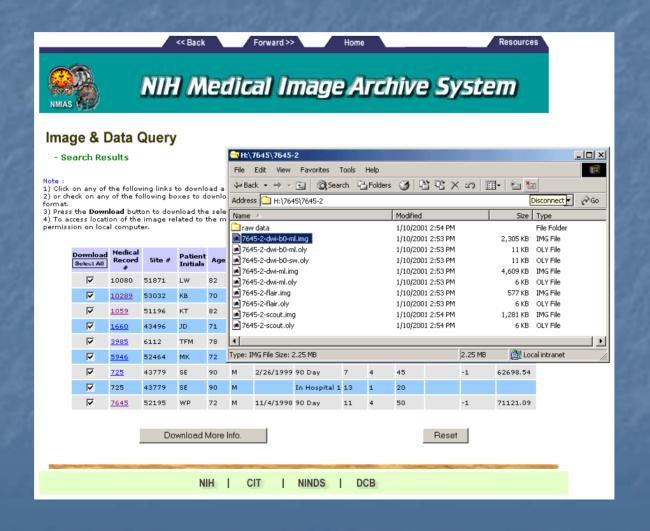
NMIAS A	** Home Archive Resources **IH Medical Image Archive System**
➤ Clinical Pages ➤ Upload Medical Images ➤ Image & Data Query	Image & Data Query - Build Search Criteria
	Note: Check any of the following options and press Build Criteria to build a search query. ✓ Patient Information ✓ Chief Complaints ☐ Risk Factors
	☐ Studies Eligibility ☐ Medication ☑ Diagnosis ☐ Stroke Location ☑ Stroke Medical Complications ☑ Thrombolytic Complications
	Build Criteria Reset
	NIH CIT NINDS DCB

Configurable Query Forms

- Search Criteria	
- Search Chteria	
Medical Record	#
Difference between Time of Onset and Time of Admission	e DD (Hrs)
Acute Cerebrovascular Event	C Yes C No
Thrombolysis	None
Examination Type	□ CT □ MRI Head □ MRI Neck □ MRI Arch □ MRI Heart
Clinical Visit Type	Pre-Admit Admit 2 Hour 24 Hour 5 Day
Patient Information	Clear Selection
Last Name	
First Name	
Date of Birth	Mon ▼ Day ▼ Year ▼
Age	
Sex	C Female C Male
Chief Complaints	Clear Selection
Altered LOC	C Yes C No
Confusion	C Yes C No
Abnormal Speech	C Yes C No
Unilateral Weakness	C Yes C No
	C Yes C No
Diffuse Weakness	
	C Yes C No
Difficulty Walking	C Yes C No
Difficulty Walking Visual Abnormalities	
Difficulty Walking Visual Abnormalities Nausea/ Vomting	C Yes C No
Difficulty Walking Visual Abnormalities Nausea/ Vomting Headache	C Yes C No
Difficulty Walking Visual Abnormalities Nausea/ Vomting Headache Dizziness	C Yes C No C Yes C No C Yes C No
Diffuse Weakness Difficulty Walking Visual Abnormalities Nausea/ Vomting Headache Dizziness Loss of Coordination Sensory Changes	C Yes C No C Yes C No C Yes C No C Yes C No

Diagnosis			
Ischemic Stroke			
TIA			
Primary ICH			
SAH			
AVM			
Other DX			
Primary CV			
Subdural			
Traumatic Epidural			
Thrombolytic Complications		Clea	r Selection
Occured During RX ?	C Yes	0	No
Immediately After ?	O Yes	0	No
Symptomatic Brain Hemorrhage	O Yes	0	No
Asymptamatic Brain Hemorrhage	O Yes	0	No
Systemic Hemorrhage	C Yes	0	No
SAH	O Yes	0	No
Puncture Site	O Yes	0	No
Other	C Yes	0	No
Stroke Medical Complications		Clea	nr Selection
DVT	O Yes		
Pneumonia	O Yes		No
UTI	C Yes		
Clinical deteioration	C Yes		
Pulmonary Embolus	O Yes		
Seizures	O Yes		No
Recurrent Stroke	O Yes		No
Hemorrhagic Transform	C Yes		No
Herniation	O Yes		No
Death ?	O Yes		No
Support Withdrawn	O Yes		No
Immediate Cause of Death ?	O Neu	rological O	Non-Neurological

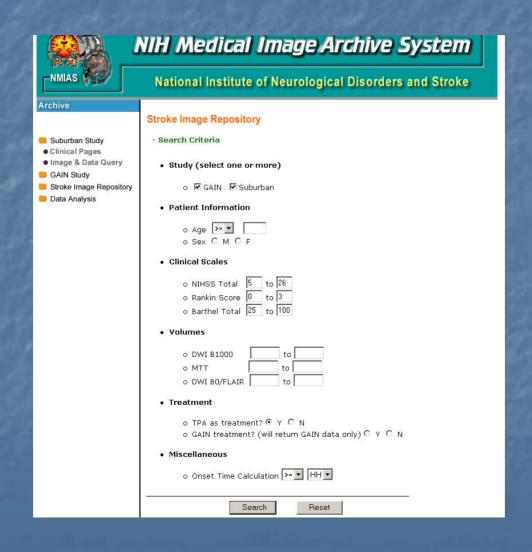
Query Output Results



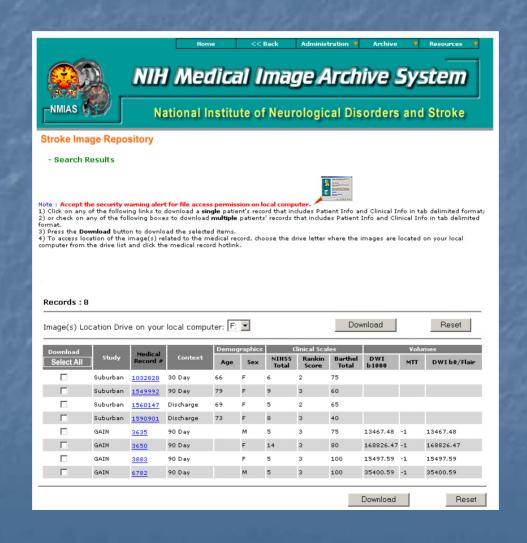
Query Result Download

	А	B	С	D	E	F	G	Н	P. PERSONAL PROPERTY.		K	A STATE OF THE PARTY.	М
1	Medical Record :					•			Rankin Score	Davids at Tatal		L L	DWI b0/Flair
2		43779	Patient			Exam Date 11/25/1998		24	Rankin Score	Darther Total			DVVI DO/FIAIR
	725			90				7	4	45	51907.32	101267.6	COCOO 54
3	725	43779		90		2/26/1999	Discharge	13	-	20		-1	62698.54
4	725	43779		90		2.7.4.000	30 Day		I	20	24050.40	242200 5	
5	1059	51196		82		2/7/1999		13	_		34859.18	212200.5	F 1007 11
6	1059	51196		82		5/12/1999	Discharge	6	5	50		-1	54937.41
7	1059	51196		82			30 Day	9	0	15			
8	1660	43496		71		3/16/1999		20			68155.66	285548.7	
9	1660	43496		71			Discharge	14	4	50		-1	90689.58
10	1660	43496	JD	71	M		30 Day	13	0	30			
11	3985	6112	TFM	78	M	1/4/1999	Discharge	14	5	15		-1	147643.27
12	3985	6112	TFM	78	M		30 Day	22	0	0			
13	3985	6112	TFM	78	М	12/25/1998	Admit	25			53383.89	-1	
14	5946	52464	MK	72	М	3/31/1999	Admit	22			268297.56	218445.1	
15	5946	52464	MK	72	М	9/22/1999	Discharge	20	5	25		-1	357426.56
16	5946	52464	MK	72	М		30 Day	28	1	0			
17	7645	52195	WP	72	М	8/7/1998	Admit	14			59234.77	248973.1	
18	7645	52195	WP	72	М	11/4/1998	Discharge	11	4	50		-1	71121.09
19	7645	52195	WP	72	М		30 Day	12	0	25			
20	10080	51871	LW	82	М	7/15/1999	Discharge	17	5	0		-1	402510.94
21	10080	51871	LW	82	М		30 Day	17	1	5			
22	10080	51871	LW	82	М	4/13/1999	Admit	22			366439.75	339295.6	
23	10289	53032	KB	70	М	4/14/1999	Admit	14			4792.68	0	
24	10289	53032	KB	70	М	7/9/1999	Discharge	8	4	50		-1	5241.8
25	10289	53032		70	М		30 Day	9	0	50			
							_						

Search across Suburban/GAIN



Suburban/GAIN Search Results



Systems Administration

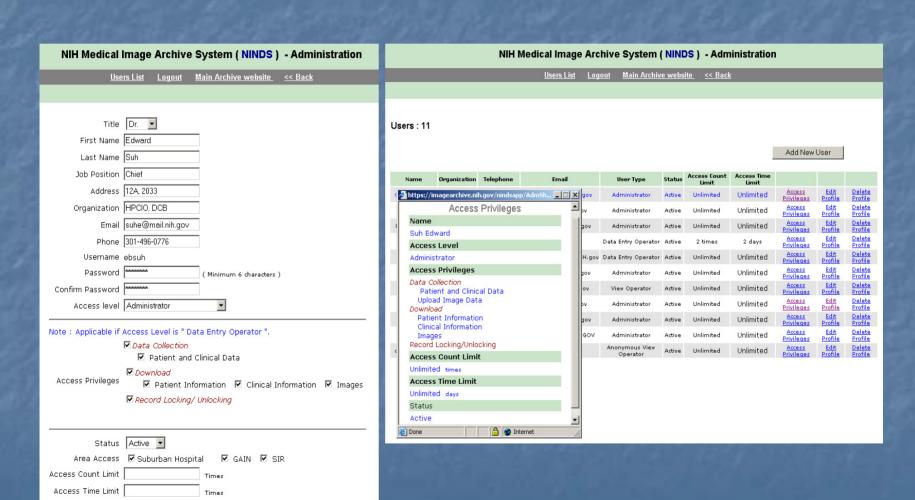
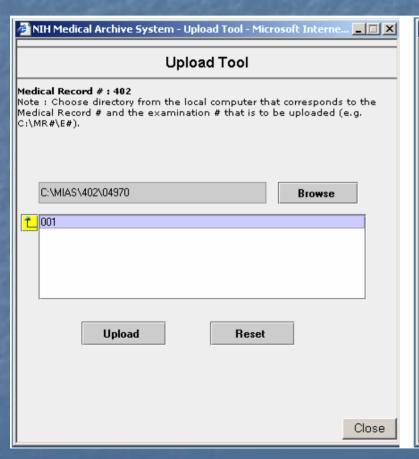


Image Upload Tool



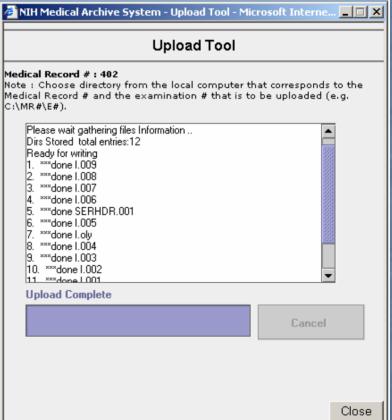
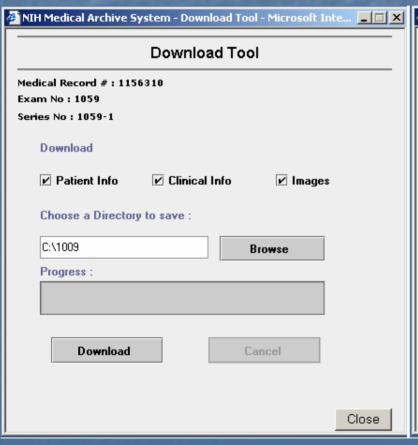
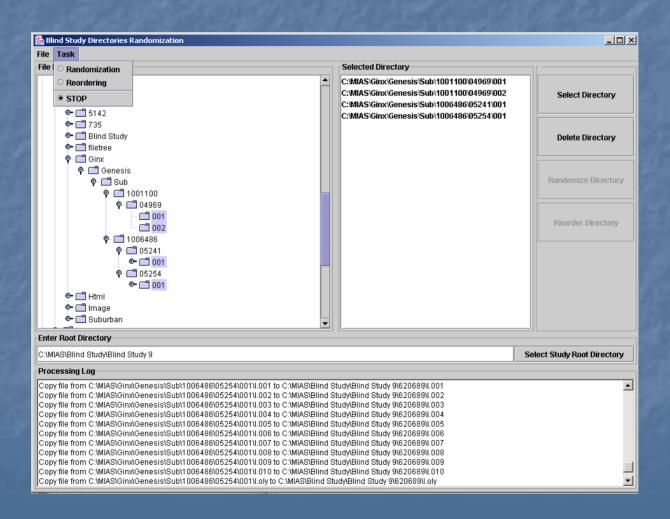


Image Download Tool

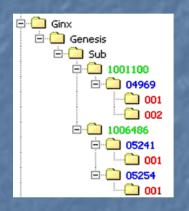


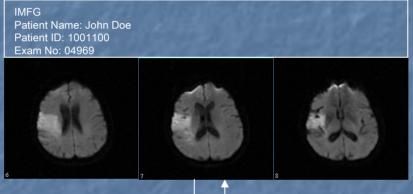
NIH Medical Archive System - Download Tool - Microsoft Inte 🔲 🗆 🗙									
Download Tool									
Medical Record # : 00000 Exam No : 05254									
Download									
✓ Patient Info ✓ Clinical Info ✓ Images									
Choose a Directory to save :									
C:\1009 Browse									
Download Complete									
Download Reset									
Close									

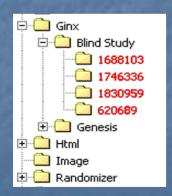
Patient Info Randomizer (Cont.)

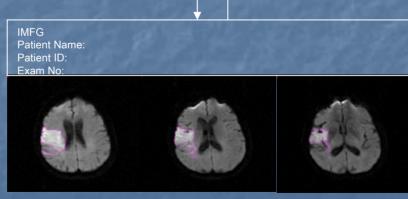


Patient Info Randomizer









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2	DOE	JOHN	1001100	4969	3-plane loc	CODE PURPLE	11/11/2000	11:28:4				
3	SMITH	TEST	1006486	5241	3-plane loc	BRAIN MRA/MRI	12/6/2000	10:33:1				
4	SMITH	TEST	1006486	5254	3 Plane LOC	CAROTIDS	12/7/2000	9:38:3				
5												
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Image File Manager (Cont.)

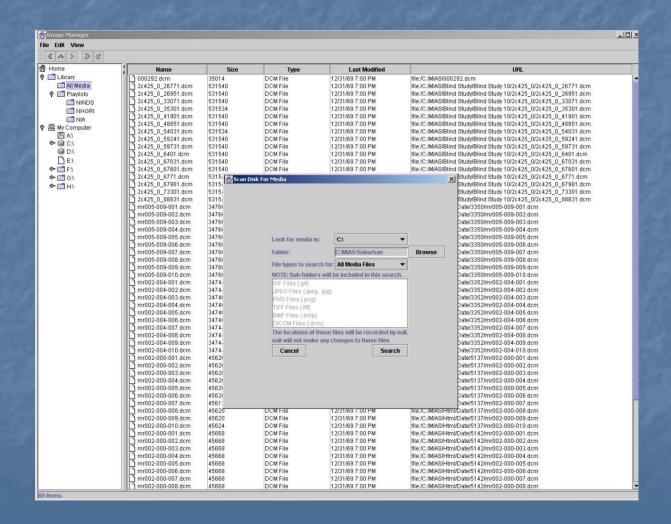
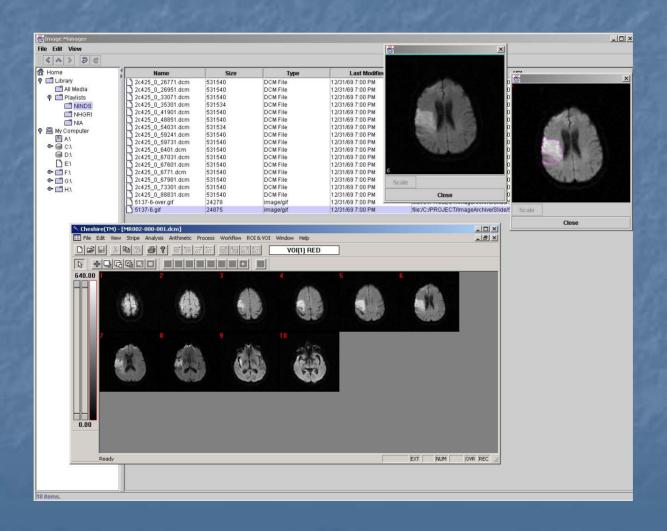


Image File Manager



Summary

- Developed a scalable, secure and highthroughput Web-based medical imaging and clinical trial data repository
- Developed software tools for the patient information anonymization and the image file management

Future Works

- Develop a data warehousing environment to accommodate and manage medical imaging and clinical trial databases
- Develop content-based image retrieval, data mining and visualization tools

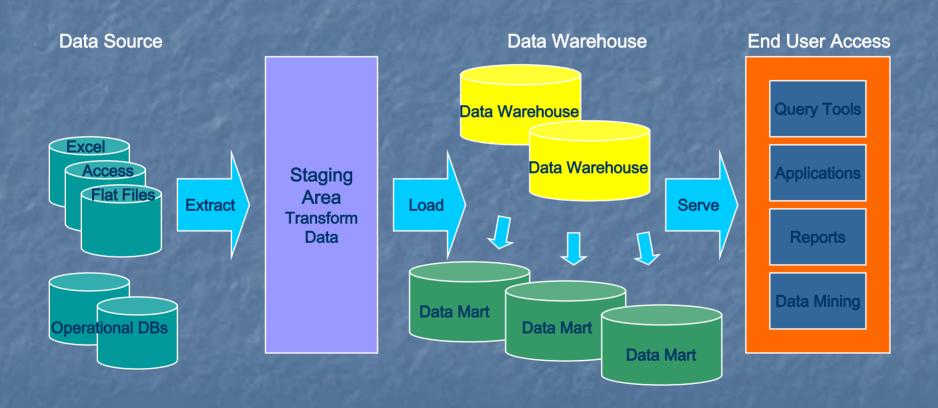


Thank you!

Clinical Info. Mgmt. System

Web-based Transaction System Clinical System Patient Research **Protocol** Admin. Results Information Trial Data Protocol Clinical Trial Data • Patient Information Medical Imaging / Clinical Trial Data Warehouse • Medical Images • Research results • Microarrays Query / Tracking / **Data Mining** Meta-Data Reports Doc. Web-based Data Marts

Data Warehouse Architecture



Meta-data Repository

